

Evolution equation:

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{\partial u}{\partial t} + m^{-\frac{1}{n}} \frac{n}{2n+1} \frac{\partial}{\partial x} \left\{ u^{\frac{1}{n}+2} \left[\left[\rho g \left(\sin \alpha - \cos \alpha \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} \right) + \gamma \frac{\partial}{\partial x} \left(\frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial x^2} + \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial y^2} \right) \right]^2 + \left[\rho g \cos \alpha \frac{\partial u}{\partial y} - \gamma \frac{\partial}{\partial y} \left(\frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial x^2} + \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial y^2} \right) \right]^2 \right]^{\frac{1}{2n}-\frac{1}{2}} \left[\rho g \left(\sin \alpha \right. \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left. - \cos \alpha \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} \right) + \gamma \frac{\partial}{\partial x} \left(\frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial x^2} + \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial y^2} \right) \right] \right\} \\ - m^{-\frac{1}{n}} \frac{n}{2n+1} \frac{\partial}{\partial y} \left\{ u^{\frac{1}{n}+2} \left[\left[\rho g \left(\sin \alpha - \cos \alpha \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} \right) + \gamma \frac{\partial}{\partial x} \left(\frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial x^2} + \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial y^2} \right) \right]^2 \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. + \left[\rho g \cos \alpha \frac{\partial u}{\partial y} - \gamma \frac{\partial}{\partial y} \left(\frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial x^2} + \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial y^2} \right) \right]^2 \right]^{\frac{1}{2n}-\frac{1}{2}} \left[\rho g \cos \alpha \frac{\partial u}{\partial y} - \gamma \frac{\partial}{\partial y} \left(\frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial x^2} + \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial y^2} \right) \right] \right\} = 0 \end{aligned}$$

Split into 4 mixed equations:

$$\frac{\partial u}{\partial t} + m^{-\frac{1}{n}} \frac{n}{2n+1} \left[\frac{\partial}{\partial x} (T) - \frac{\partial}{\partial y} (K) \right] = 0$$

$$T = u^{\frac{1}{n}+2} \left\{ \left[\rho g \left(\sin \alpha - \cos \alpha \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} \right) + \gamma \frac{\partial C}{\partial x} \right]^2 + \left[\rho g \cos \alpha \frac{\partial u}{\partial y} - \gamma \frac{\partial C}{\partial y} \right]^2 \right\}^{\frac{1}{2n}-\frac{1}{2}} \left[\rho g \left(\sin \alpha - \cos \alpha \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} \right) + \gamma \frac{\partial C}{\partial x} \right]$$

$$K = u^{\frac{1}{n}+2} \left\{ \left[\rho g \left(\sin \alpha - \cos \alpha \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} \right) + \gamma \frac{\partial C}{\partial x} \right]^2 + \left[\rho g \cos \alpha \frac{\partial u}{\partial y} - \gamma \frac{\partial C}{\partial y} \right]^2 \right\}^{\frac{1}{2n}-\frac{1}{2}} \left[\rho g \cos \alpha \frac{\partial u}{\partial y} - \gamma \frac{\partial C}{\partial y} \right]$$

$$C = \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial x^2} + \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial y^2} = \Delta u$$

Integral form over 2D domain Ω

$$\int q u d\Omega - \int q u' d\Omega + \Delta t m^{-\frac{1}{n}} \frac{n}{2n+1} \int q \left[\frac{\partial}{\partial x} (T) - \frac{\partial}{\partial y} (K) \right] d\Omega = 0$$

$$\int v T d\Omega - \int v [(u)^2]^{\frac{1}{2n}+1} \left\{ \left[\rho g \left(\sin \alpha - \cos \alpha \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} \right) + \gamma \frac{\partial C}{\partial x} \right]^2 + \left[\rho g \cos \alpha \frac{\partial u}{\partial y} - \gamma \frac{\partial C}{\partial y} \right]^2 \right\}^{\frac{1}{2n}-\frac{1}{2}} \left[\rho g \left(\sin \alpha - \cos \alpha \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} \right) + \gamma \frac{\partial C}{\partial x} \right] d\Omega = 0$$

$$\int p K d\Omega - \int p [(u)^2]^{\frac{1}{2n}+1} \left\{ \left[\rho g \left(\sin \alpha - \cos \alpha \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} \right) + \gamma \frac{\partial C}{\partial x} \right]^2 + \left[\rho g \cos \alpha \frac{\partial u}{\partial y} - \gamma \frac{\partial C}{\partial y} \right]^2 \right\}^{\frac{1}{2n}-\frac{1}{2}} \left[\rho g \cos \alpha \frac{\partial u}{\partial y} - \gamma \frac{\partial C}{\partial y} \right] d\Omega$$

$$\int o C d\Omega + \int \nabla o \cdot \nabla u d\Omega = 0$$

where q, v, p and o are test functions, u' is from the previous time step